

3.7. PERDAGANGAN MALAYSIA DENGAN RAKAN DAGANG UTAMA

RM juta

		2013		2014	2015	2016		2017 ¹
		RM	% bahagian	RM	RM	RM	% bahagian	RM
Jumlah	Jumlah Perdagangan	1,368,687	100.0	1,448,354	1,463,134	1,485,783	100.0	1,162,989
	Eksport	719,992	52.6	765,417	777,355	786,964	53.0	611,916
	Import	648,695	47.4	682,937	685,778	698,819	47.0	551,074
	Bersih	71,298	5.2	82,480	91,577	88,145	5.9	60,842
China	Jumlah Perdagangan	203,308	100.0	207,800	230,817	240,965	100.0	188,258
	Eksport	97,043	47.7	92,286	101,537	98,578	40.9	80,472
	Import	106,265	52.3	115,513	129,280	142,387	59.1	107,786
	Bersih	-9,222	-4.5	-23,227	-27,744	-43,809	-18.2	-27,314
Singapura	Jumlah Perdagangan	180,506	100.0	194,615	190,584	186,840	100.0	148,786
	Eksport	100,257	55.5	108,728	108,388	114,442	61.3	90,239
	Import	80,249	44.5	85,887	82,195	72,398	38.7	58,546
	Bersih	20,007	11.1	22,841	26,193	42,045	22.5	31,693
Jepun	Jumlah Perdagangan	135,557	100.0	137,329	126,267	120,725	100.0	91,908
	Eksport	79,197	58.4	82,617	72,683	63,743	52.8	50,189
	Import	56,360	41.6	54,712	53,584	56,982	47.2	41,719
	Bersih	22,837	16.8	27,905	19,099	6,761	5.6	8,470
Amerika Syarikat	Jumlah Perdagangan	108,737	100.0	116,779	129,013	135,891	100.0	107,065
	Eksport	58,055	53.4	64,405	73,669	80,233	59.0	58,491
	Import	50,682	46.6	52,375	55,344	55,658	41.0	48,574
	Bersih	7,373	6.8	12,030	18,325	24,575	18.1	9,918
Hong Kong SAR	Jumlah Perdagangan	41,736	100.0	47,792	48,384	50,311	100.0	37,060
	Eksport	31,251	74.9	37,023	36,852	37,641	74.8	27,761
	Import	10,485	25.1	10,768	11,532	12,669	25.2	9,300
	Bersih	20,766	49.8	26,255	25,320	24,972	49.6	18,461
Republik Korea	Jumlah Perdagangan	56,852	100.0	59,641	55,913	59,580	100.0	41,564
	Eksport	26,199	46.1	27,941	24,668	22,905	38.4	17,446
	Import	30,653	53.9	31,700	31,245	36,675	61.6	24,118
	Bersih	-4,454	-7.8	-3,759	-6,577	-13,769	-23.1	-6,672
Taiwan	Jumlah Perdagangan	53,271	100.0	58,971	59,714	63,057	100.0	50,569
	Eksport	21,741	40.8	24,609	23,015	21,243	33.7	15,363
	Import	31,530	59.2	34,362	36,699	41,814	66.3	35,206
	Bersih	-9,789	-18.4	-9,754	-13,683	-20,571	-32.6	-19,843
Thailand	Jumlah Perdagangan	78,556	100.0	79,817	86,047	86,421	100.0	65,113
	Eksport	39,923	50.8	40,205	44,387	44,092	51.0	33,159
	Import	38,633	49.2	39,612	41,660	42,328	49.0	31,954
	Bersih	1,291	1.6	593	2,727	1,764	2.0	1,205
Indonesia	Jumlah Perdagangan	61,054	100.0	59,486	60,104	57,432	100.0	47,824
	Eksport	33,110	54.2	31,758	29,104	27,945	48.7	22,309
	Import	27,944	45.8	27,728	31,000	29,486	51.3	25,515
	Bersih	5,167	8.5	4,029	-1,896	-1,541	-2.7	-3,206
Filipina	Jumlah Perdagangan	14,085	100.0	17,205	19,705	20,235	100.0	16,832
	Eksport	9,342	66.3	12,046	13,175	13,638	67.4	10,875
	Import	4,743	33.7	5,160	6,530	6,596	32.6	5,957
	Bersih	4,599	32.7	6,886	6,645	7,042	34.8	4,917

¹ Januari hingga Ogos 2017.

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia.

3.7. PERDAGANGAN MALAYSIA DENGAN RAKAN DAGANG UTAMA (samb.)

RM juta

		2013		2014	2015	2016		2017 ¹
		RM	% bahagian	RM	RM	RM	% bahagian	RM
Jerman	Jumlah Perdagangan	39,424	100.0	41,022	43,013	46,080	100.0	34,465
	Eksporth	16,512	41.9	17,859	19,639	22,296	48.4	17,652
	Import	22,912	58.1	23,162	23,375	23,784	51.6	16,813
	Bersih	-6,400	-16.2	-5,303	-3,736	-1,488	-3.2	839
Belanda	Jumlah Perdagangan	26,124	100.0	31,651	32,503	28,961	100.0	23,631
	Eksporth	20,716	79.3	23,438	23,395	21,931	75.7	17,746
	Import	5,408	20.7	8,213	9,108	7,030	24.3	5,885
	Bersih	15,308	58.6	15,225	14,287	14,901	51.5	11,861
United Kingdom	Jumlah Perdagangan	14,164	100.0	15,035	16,450	15,291	100.0	10,934
	Eksporth	6,848	48.3	7,922	9,318	8,739	57.2	6,441
	Import	7,316	51.7	7,113	7,132	6,552	42.8	4,493
	Bersih	-468	-3.3	808	2,186	2,188	14.3	1,947
India	Jumlah Perdagangan	42,082	100.0	45,234	46,800	48,701	100.0	41,047
	Eksporth	25,735	61.2	31,893	31,660	31,999	65.7	23,922
	Import	16,346	38.8	13,340	15,139	16,702	34.3	17,126
	Bersih	9,389	22.3	18,553	16,521	15,297	31.4	6,796
Pakistan	Jumlah Perdagangan	5,904	100.0	4,721	5,013	5,567	100.0	3,638
	Eksporth	5,214	88.3	3,977	4,122	4,855	87.2	3,155
	Import	690	11.7	744	891	712	12.8	484
	Bersih	4,524	76.6	3,234	3,230	4,143	74.4	2,671
Emiriyah Arab Ber-satu	Jumlah Perdagangan	27,719	100.0	27,293	23,988	22,357	100.0	17,847
	Eksporth	12,664	45.7	11,743	11,837	12,575	56.2	8,086
	Import	15,055	54.3	15,550	12,151	9,781	43.8	9,761
	Bersih	-2,391	-8.6	-3,807	-314	2,794	12.5	-1,675
Arab Saudi	Jumlah Perdagangan	9,631	100.0	13,088	10,947	14,024	100.0	9,240
	Eksporth	3,410	35.4	3,837	3,421	3,373	24.1	2,972
	Import	6,221	64.6	9,251	7,525	10,651	75.9	6,268
	Bersih	-2,812	-29.2	-5,414	-4,104	-7,278	-51.9	-3,296
Iran	Jumlah Perdagangan	3,268	100.0	2,370	2,091	2,806	100.0	2,701
	Eksporth	3,140	96.1	2,182	1,952	2,163	77.1	2,112
	Import	129	3.9	187	139	642	22.9	590
	Bersih	3,011	92.1	1,995	1,812	1,521	54.2	1,522
Australia	Jumlah Perdagangan	45,717	100.0	53,199	45,677	42,429	100.0	35,026
	Eksporth	29,225	63.9	32,967	28,082	26,819	63.2	21,543
	Import	16,492	36.1	20,233	17,595	15,610	36.8	13,483
	Bersih	12,733	27.9	12,734	10,486	11,209	26.4	8,060
New Zealand	Jumlah Perdagangan	7,101	100.0	8,160	7,033	5,899	100.0	5,252
	Eksporth	4,356	61.3	5,240	4,017	3,036	51.5	2,819
	Import	2,745	38.7	2,921	3,016	2,863	48.5	2,433
	Bersih	1,612	22.7	2,319	1,000	173	2.9	386
Negara-negara lain	Jumlah Perdagangan	213,892	100.0	227,145	223,071	232,211	100.0	184,229
	Eksporth	96,055	44.9	102,740	112,433	124,715	53.7	99,164
	Import	117,837	55.1	124,405	110,638	107,497	46.3	85,065
	Bersih	-27,621	-12.9	-6,761	1,796	17,218	7.4	14,099

¹ Januari hingga Ogos 2017.

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia.